

1.

ON A THEOREM IN THE GEOMETRY OF POSITION.

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WE propose to apply the following (new?) theorem to the solution of two problems in Analytical Geometry.

Let the symbols

$$|\alpha|, \quad \begin{vmatrix} \alpha, & \beta \\ \alpha', & \beta' \end{vmatrix}, \quad \begin{vmatrix} \alpha, & \beta, & \gamma \\ \alpha', & \beta', & \gamma' \\ \alpha'', & \beta'', & \gamma'' \end{vmatrix}, \text{ &c.}$$

denote the quantities

$$\alpha, \alpha\beta' - \alpha'\beta, \alpha\beta'\gamma'' - \alpha\beta''\gamma' + \alpha'\beta''\gamma - \alpha'\beta\gamma'' + \alpha''\beta\gamma' - \alpha''\beta'\gamma, \text{ &c.}$$

(the law of whose formation is tolerably well known, but may be thus expressed,

$$|\alpha| = \alpha, \quad \begin{vmatrix} \alpha, & \beta \\ \alpha', & \beta' \end{vmatrix} = \alpha |\beta'| - \alpha' |\beta|,$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \alpha, & \beta, & \gamma \\ \alpha', & \beta', & \gamma' \\ \alpha'', & \beta'', & \gamma'' \end{vmatrix} = \alpha \begin{vmatrix} \beta', & \gamma' \\ \beta'', & \gamma'' \end{vmatrix} + \alpha' \begin{vmatrix} \beta'', & \gamma'' \\ \beta, & \gamma \end{vmatrix} + \alpha'' \begin{vmatrix} \beta, & \gamma \\ \beta', & \gamma' \end{vmatrix}, \text{ &c.}$$

the signs + being used when the number of terms in the side of the square is odd, and + and - alternately when it is even.)

Then the theorem in question is

$$\begin{vmatrix} \rho \alpha + \sigma \beta + \tau \gamma .., & \rho \alpha' + \sigma \beta' + \tau \gamma' .., & \rho \alpha'' + \sigma \beta'' + \tau \gamma'' .. \\ \rho' \alpha + \sigma' \beta + \tau' \gamma .., & \rho' \alpha' + \sigma' \beta' + \tau' \gamma' .., & \rho' \alpha'' + \sigma' \beta'' + \tau' \gamma'' .. \\ \rho'' \alpha + \sigma'' \beta + \tau'' \gamma .., & \rho'' \alpha' + \sigma'' \beta' + \tau'' \gamma' .., & \rho'' \alpha'' + \sigma'' \beta'' + \tau'' \gamma'' .. \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \rho, & \sigma, & \tau .. \\ \rho', & \sigma', & \tau' .. \\ \rho'', & \sigma'', & \tau'' .. \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \alpha'', & \beta'', & \gamma'' .. \\ \alpha', & \beta', & \gamma' .. \\ \alpha, & \beta, & \gamma .. \end{vmatrix}$$